


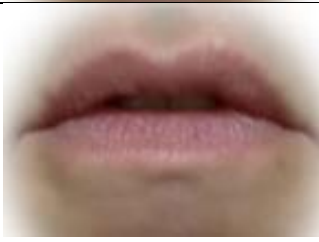


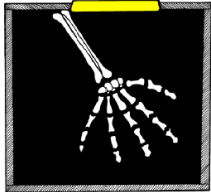



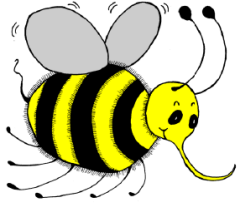

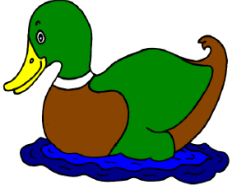

















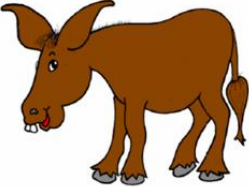





Phase 3 Pronunciation Guide

Grapheme	How it is pronounced – example within a word	Associated Image	Mouth Shape	How to produce the phoneme
j	jelly			Pucker your lips and show your teeth use your tongue as you say j j j
v	van			Put your teeth against your bottom lip and make a buzzing vvvvv vvvvv
w	wind			Pucker your lips and keep them small as you say w w w
x	fix			Mouth open, then push the cs/x sound through as you close your mouth cs cs cs (x x x)
y	yoghurt			Smile, tongue to the top of your mouth, say y without opening your mouth yyy







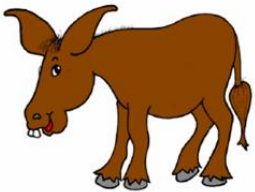



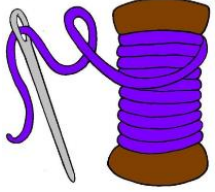

Phase 3 Pronunciation Guide

<p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">z zz</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">zip buzz</p>			<p>Show me your teeth and buzz the z sound zzzzz zzzzz</p>
<p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">qu</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">quack</p>			<p>Pucker your mouth, then open it as you say qu qu qu</p>
<p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">ch</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">choo choo</p>			<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth; use your tongue as you say ch ch ch</p>
<p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">sh</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">shush</p>			<p>Pucker your lips and show your teeth; push the air out shshshshsh shshshshsh</p>
<p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">th</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">this</p>			<p>Voiced: Tongue on your teeth, teeth almost closed to make a 'buzzing' th th th</p>
<p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">th</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">thumb</p>			<p>Unvoiced: Tongue on your teeth; push the air out th th th</p>



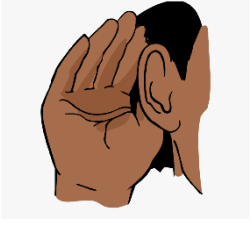





Phase 3 Pronunciation Guide

<p>ng</p>	<p>strong</p>			<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ng ng ng</p>
<p>nk</p>	<p>stink</p>			<p>Open your mouth a bit and then use your tongue at the back of your mouth to say ngk ngk ngk</p>
<p>ai</p>	<p>pain</p>			<p>Open your mouth wide and say ai ai ai</p>
<p>ee</p>	<p>see</p>			<p>Smile with your lips apart and say ee ee ee</p>
<p>igh</p>	<p>sight</p>			<p>Open your mouth in a relaxed way and say igh igh igh</p>
<p>oa</p>	<p>goat</p>			<p>Make an 'o' with your mouth and say oa oa oa</p>

Phase 3 Pronunciation Guide

oo	look			Pucker your lips as you say oo oo oo
oo	cuckoo			Open your mouth just a bit, put your hand on your tummy, pull your tummy in and say oo oo oo
ar	start			Open your mouth wide, push your tongue down and say ar ar ar
or	born			Make an 'o' with your mouth, push your tongue down and say or or or
ur er	turn mixer			Open your mouth in a relaxed way, push your tongue down and say ur ur
ow	now			Open your mouth wide then move your lips together as you say ow ow ow

Phase 3 Pronunciation Guide

oi	oil			Make an 'o' with your mouth then move your lips out as you say oi oi oi
ear	hear			Smile with your lips apart, push your tongue to your teeth as you say ear ear ear
air	hair			Open your mouth wide, push your tongue down as you say air air air
ure	cure			Smile as you form the y and pucker up as you make the or